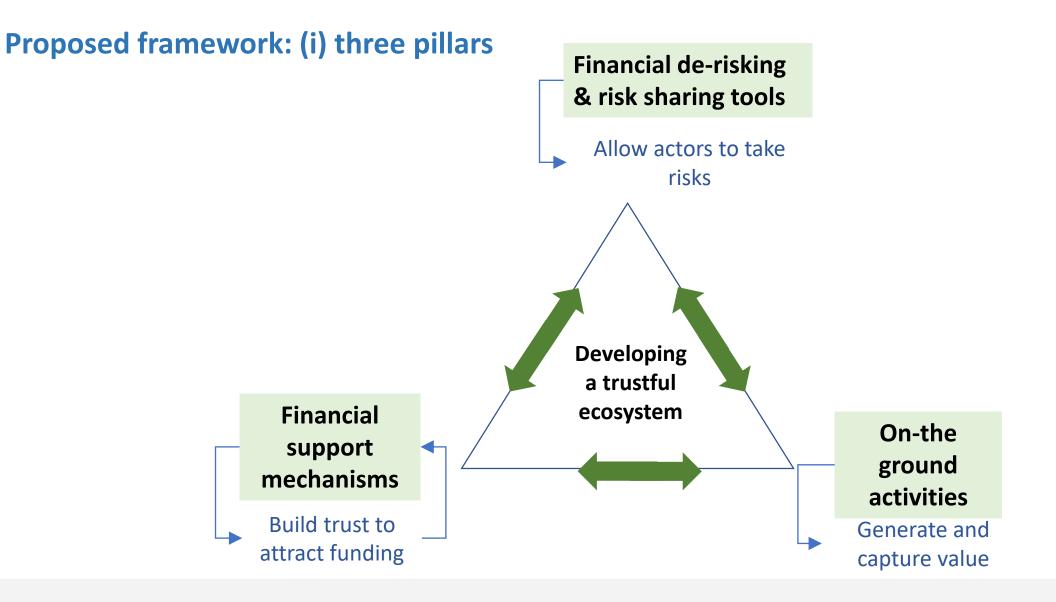
## **Innovative Financing Mechanisms for Water Scarcity in Agriculture**

A proposed framework

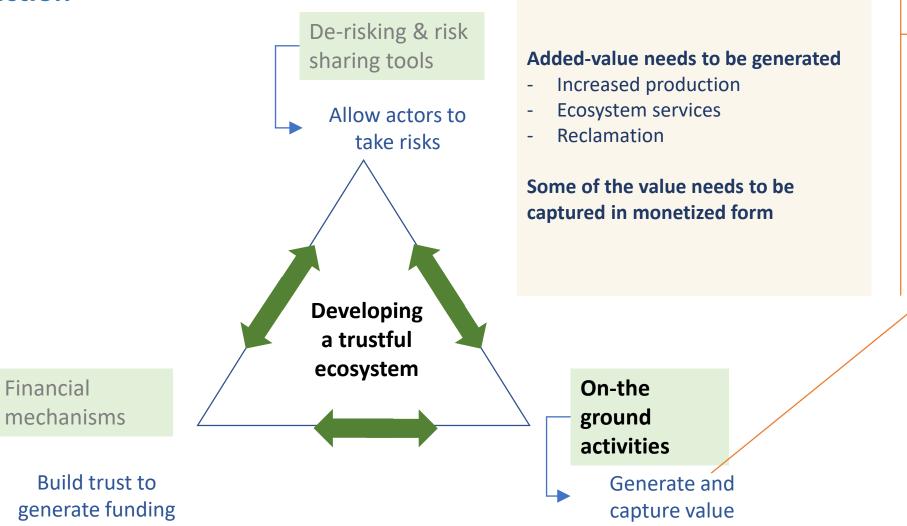








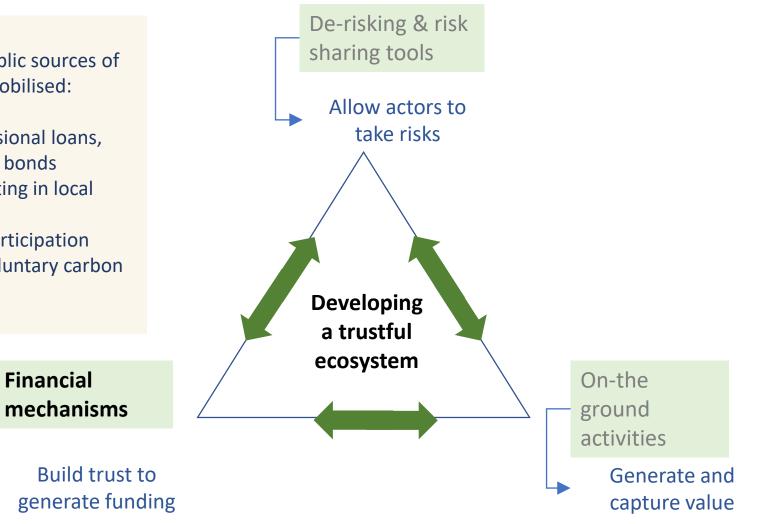
#### The framework in action



## The framework in action

Mixed private and public sources of funding need to be mobilised:

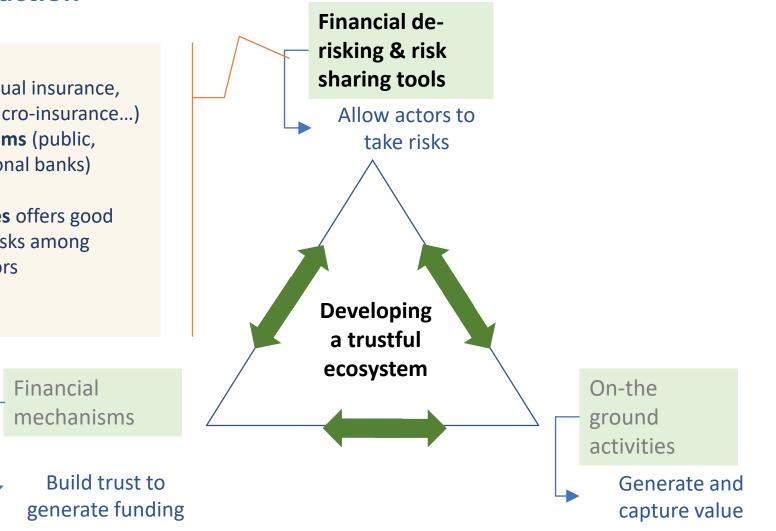
- (i) grants
- (ii) debt e.g. concessional loans, green bonds, cat bonds
- (iii) equity e.g. investing in local companies
- (iv) private sector participation(stewardship, voluntary carbon credits)

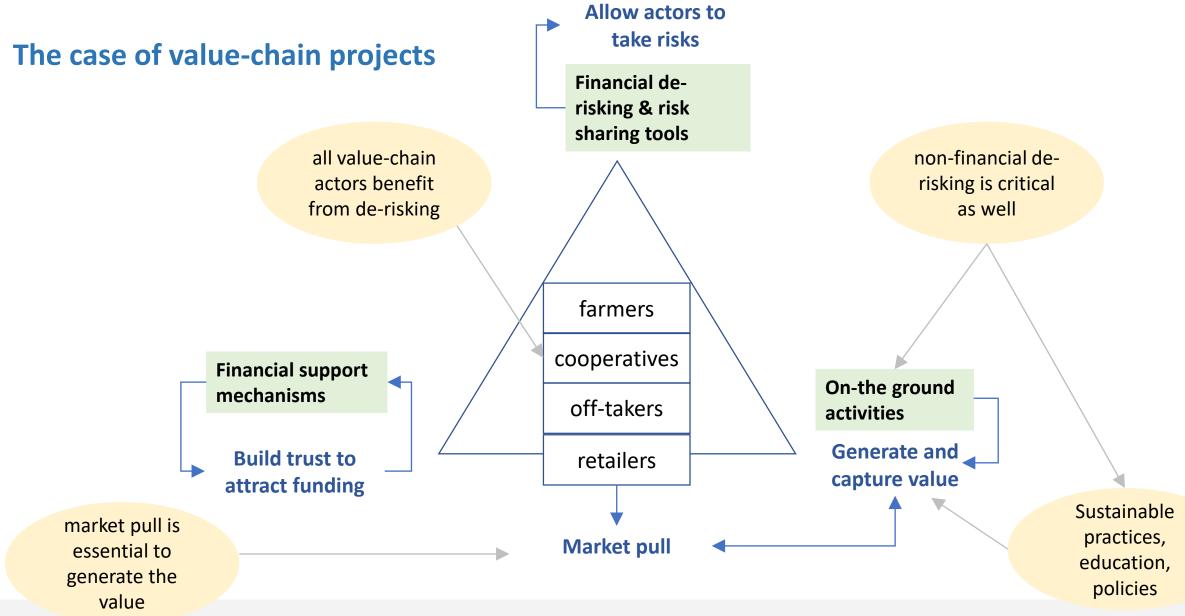


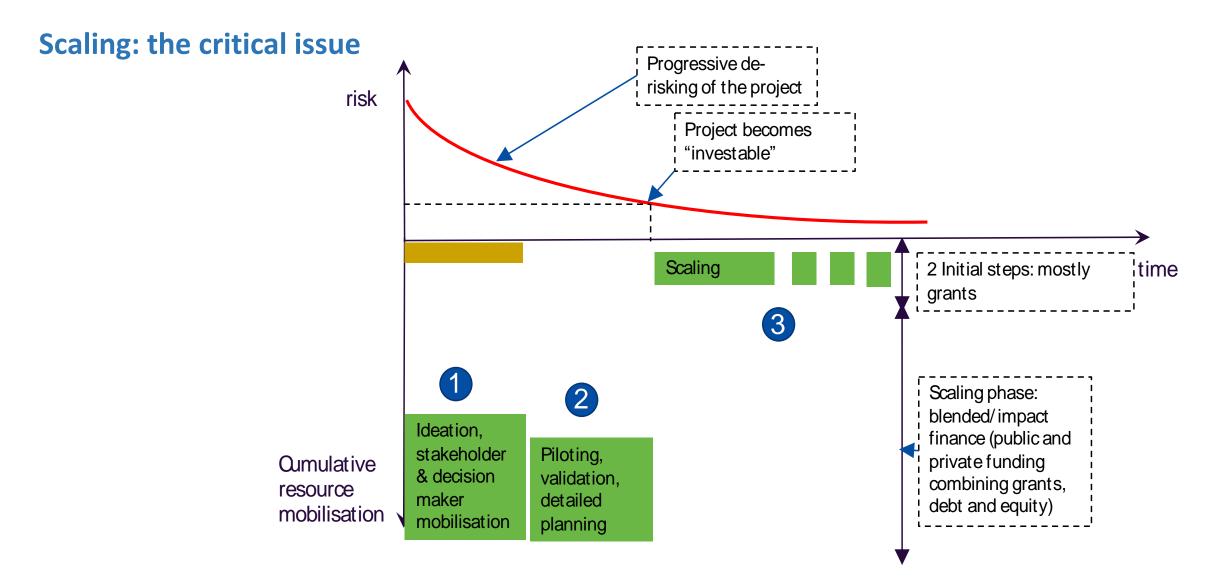
### The framework in action

- **Insurance tools** (mutual insurance, captive insurance, micro-insurance...)
- **Guarantee mechanisms** (public, national or international banks)

**Combining the two types** offers good opportunities to share risks among stakeholders and investors







# Thank you for your attention!